

Table of Contents

WELCOME TO THE WCSSF	1					
Code of Conduct						
Rules of the Game						
Equal Strength						
Substitutions						
Quick Division Overview						
10U Division (7v7 Soccer Rules)						
Hight School (20U) Division (Fall) and Adult (Summer)						
Safety & Sportsmanship4						
Hot Weather						
Concussion Guidelines						
"How to's" for Referees						
Updating your GotSoccer Account6						
SIGN INTO YOUR ACCOUNT						
REGISTER FOR THE CURRENT SEASON						
REGISTER YOUR PRIMARY ASSIGNOR / DOUBLE CHECK YOUR ASSIGNORS						
UPDATE YOUR CONTACT INFORMATION						
UPDATE YOUR BACKGROUND CHECK OR AGE VERIFICATION						
Managing your Games or Schedule in GotSoccer						
UPDATE YOUR AVAILABILITY						
CHECK ON YOUR SCHEDULE:						
PRINT OFF A GAME CARD						
FILE A REFEREE GAME REPORT						
Day of the Game						
Before the Game Check List						
Pre-Game Check-in						
1. Check the fields						
2. Conduct a Pre-Conference						
3. Check-in each team						
4. Check-in the Players						
5. Check Equipment						
6. SAFETY FIRST						
After the Game						
Filling out a Referee's Report Reminders						
Who to Contact?						
Dealing with Problems*						
Dealing with Problem Coaches						
Dealing with Problem Players						
Dealing with Problem Parents:						
Referee Bag	13					

WELCOME TO THE WCSSF

The West Central Suburban Soccer Federation ("WCSSF") is an interclub competitive league designed to provide the Recreational Plus Player 10U through High School (ages 8-20) a competitive experience, while focusing on equitable fair play and good sportsmanship while providing venue for the players to have fun.

Although the WCSSF is a Rec Plus league, we expect ALL the referees to abide by the rules of our league as well as the rules of the game.

Code of Conduct

The WCSSF is an interclub competitive league designed to provide the RecPlus Player (ages 8–20) a competitive experience, while focusing on equitable fair play and good sportsmanship while providing a venue for the players to have fun. To this end, the WCSSF believes that the following standards of behavior for players, parents, coaches as well as referees are essential to our goals.

The WCSSF will not tolerate behavior which brings the WCSSF, the club, or game into disrepute. Referees are expected to be respectful towards players, parents, coaches, and other referees. Conduct yourself with honor, dignity, and self-control.

Rules of the Game

The WCSSF adheres to the FIFA Laws of the game as interpreted by the United States Soccer Federation and has adapted the small-sided rules as set forth by Indiana Soccer for the WCSSF league. Below is a quick overview of the different divisions with the WCSSF followed by the specific rules for the short-sided games.

Equal Strength

The WCSSF uses "Playing Equal Strength" rule for all games during the season as well as during tournament play. This simply means that you match the number of players on the field.

For instance, if the opposing 14U team has only 10 of the 11 players needed for a game, your team would need to play down to only 10 players. Another scenario: The opposing 14U team has just 11 players for the game. During the game, a player from the opposing team gets injured or needs to leave the game <u>for any reason other than a red card</u>, leaving the other team with only 10 players able to play. The other team would need to play down to the equal number of players.

There are a couple of exceptions to this rule.

- 1. Team A has just the full number of players, but during the game one of their players receives a red card and is "sent off"/ejected from the game. Team A must play down a player for the rest of the game, but Team B does not need to play down a player, but can continue to play with the number of players on the field as they started with.
- 2. If Team A (a 14U team) has 11 players, but wants to play with 10 players to allow for one substitute, Team B does NOT have to play down to 10. Team B can choose to continue to play with 11 players.

If a team shows up with less than a full team, it is not appropriate for one team to "give" players to the other team in order to even out the numbers on the teams. However, if the team with less than a full team, decided not to play and take the forfeit, the teams can decide to play a friendly game since the referees are already there, and split the teams evenly number wise. The game would be recorded, though, as a forfeit, and coaches should note what happened in the game report.

Substitutions

Unlimited Substitutions may be done by either team on the kick off or goal kick. Both teams may substitute on a throw in as long as the team with possession has a substitute to come in. Players must be standing at the midfield line when play is stopped in order to sub or must wait to substitute for the next stoppage of play. Players ready to substitute <u>MUST</u> take a pinnie unto the field and hand it off to the player that they are replacing on the field.

Injured player substitution: if a player is injured and the coach (or other adult) comes on to the field that player must come off the field and may not return until the next stoppage of play. The exception is if a goal keeper is injured then they do not have to come off the field even if the coach (or other adult) is called on to the field to evaluate the player.

Quick Division Overview

		Length	Length of	Minimum #	Rostered #
Division	#of Players	of Halves	Half-Time	of players	of players
10U	7v7	25 minutes	5	6	12
12U	9v9	30 minutes	10	6	14
14U	11v11	35 minutes	10	7	18
HS (20U) (Spring) 11v11	45 minutes	10	7	22*
HS (20U) (Fall)	7v7	35 minutes	10	6	14
Adult	7v7	35 minutes	10	6	unlimited

*Although up to 22 players can be rostered on the Spring High School (20U) team, only 18 players are allowed to dress and sit on the bench at any given game.

10U Division (7v7 Soccer Rules)

Ball Size: The Ball: must be a size four. The smaller ball is lighter and more easily kicked, received, dribbled and passed.

There are Offsides in 6v6 for 10U beginning in the Fall 2016!

Number of Players: Each team can have seven players on the field. However, a team may start with a minimum of six players, but each team would need to play equal strength.

Rules of the Goal Keeper: In the U9/U10 age groups the goalkeeper may (see attached sheet): (1) Goal Kicks still must land on the goalies own half before rolling over the halfway line; (2) Throw the ball past midfield in the air; (3) Roll the ball past midfield; (4) Place the ball down on the ground and kick it past midfield in the air. In the 9U/10U age groups the goalkeeper may not drop-kick or punt the ball. The goalkeeper must roll or throw the ball once they stop it, catch it or pick it up with their hands. A deflection does not count as a possession with the Goalie's hands.

If the goalie punts the ball, it is an indirect kick from the spot where the goalie kicked the ball. If the goalie touches the ball again after throwing/rolling but before anyone else on the field, the foul is an indirect kick at the spot where the Goalie touched it with his/her foot.

The 6 second goalie release will not apply until every defender crosses behind the Build Out Line.

Free Kicks: The distance the defending players must be away from the ball until it is kicked is the same as the radius of the center circle.

Hand Ball Clarification: Deliberate handling of the ball that denies the opposing team a goal or an obvious goal scoring opportunity will result in the following: a free kick according to the FIFA rules.

Referee: A center referee will be assigned to each 10U game. Assistant Referees may be used during the game, but are not mandatory. Coaches and assistant coaches should remain on the side-line and not enter the field of play during a game unless called on by the referee.

HEADERS: In accordance with the US Soccer's Safety initiative beginning in 2016, deliberate headers are NOT allowed in the 10U division or younger division. If a player deliberately heads the ball, an indirect free kick will be awards at the spot of the header.

Build-Out Line: There is a new line (as of July 2016) that is 14 yards parallel from the goal line and it painted all the way across the field. It is called the <u>Build-Out Line</u>. The purposes of this Line is to give the offense a chance to build play out of the back (defensive half of the field).

Since the Goalie cannot punt, this will give the offense a chance to possess the ball cleanly before being challenged by the defense.

The defense must move back beyond this line once the goalie gets possession. This goes for both goal kicks and when the goalie stops the ball during play (and has to roll/throw it).

The defense cannot cross the Build Out line until the goalie puts the ball into play by releasing it. If the defense does not move behind the Build Out Line and interferes with play, then the foul is an indirect kick where the defense touched the ball in the area between the Goal line and the Build Out line.

The 6 second goalie release will not apply until every defender crosses behind the Build Out Line.

The Goalie does not have to wait until all of the defenders have moved behind the Build Out Line to put the ball in play. It is the goalie's option. If a defender interferes or touches the ball before it crosses the Build Out Line, it is still an indirect free kick awarded to the Goalie's team.

Hight School (20U) Division (Fall) and Adult (Summer)

- 1. Normal play is 7 v 7.
- 2. Goalies **CANNOT PUNT** the ball. (Penalty: an indirect kick is awarded to the other team from the point where the goalie punted the ball.)
- 3. Goalies **CANNOT DROP-KICK** the ball. (Penalty: an indirect kick is awarded to the other team from the point where the goalie drop-kicked the ball.)
- 4. **Goal kicks must NOT travel past midfield in the air**. If the whole of the ball lands beyond the midfield line, the ball is whistled dead and an indirect free kick is awarded to the other team from the point that the ball passed over midfield.
- 5. Minimum number of players to start play is 6.

Just for further clarification:

- 1. Free kicks (except goal kicks) may pass over midfield without play stoppage.
- 2. Goalies may throw the ball over midfield without play stoppage.
- 3. Goalies may pass (by foot) or shoot the ball after the ball has been passed back to them by a teammate.
- 4. All other FIFA rules apply including off-sides.
- 5. Unlimited Substitutions may be done by either team on the kick off, goal kick or throw-in. Players ready to substitute <u>MUST</u> take a pinnie unto the field and hand it off to the player that they are replacing on the field.

Safety & Sportsmanship

Hot Weather

At times, if the heat and humidity are high, a water break may be appropriate.

- Before the game, speak with both coaches to make sure they are in agreement.
- Take into consideration the number of substitutes for each team.
- When stopping the game, use a natural stoppage (i.e.-ball went out of bounds, kick-off, or goal kick).
- The players should remain on the field and no substitutes are allowed until the game resumes.

Concussion Guidelines

- 1. The Coaches, Assistants, Team Managers, and Referees should work together to recognize and evaluate possible concussions.
 - a. **Remove athlete from play.** Look for signs and symptoms of a concussion if the player has experienced a bump or blow to the head. Athletes who experience signs or symptoms of concussion should not be allowed to return to play. When in doubt, keep the athlete out of play.
 - i. Referees: If, during a contest, an official observes a player and suspects that the player has suffered a head concussion or head injury by exhibiting concussive signs (including appearing dazed, stunned, confused, disoriented, to have memory loss, or the athlete is either unconscious or apparently unconscious), the official should notify a coach that a player is apparently injured and advise that the player should be examined by an appropriate health care Professional.
 - ii. If a concussion event occurred during a match, and regardless of whether the student athlete returns to play or not, following the contest, the incident should be included in the reports submitted by the referee as well as the coach.
 - b. **Ensure athlete is evaluated by a health care professional**. Do not try to judge the seriousness of the injury yourself. Record the following to help health care professionals in assessing the athlete:
 - i. cause of the injury and force of the hit or blow to the head
 - ii. any loss of consciousness (passed out/ knocked out) and if so, for how long
 - iii. any memory loss immediately following the injury
 - iv. any seizures immediately following the injury
 - c. **Inform athlete's parents or guardians** about the known or possible concussion and provide them with the information above. Make sure they know that a health care professional experienced in evaluating concussions should see the athlete.
 - d. Allow athlete to return to play ONLY with permission from an appropriate health care professional with experience in evaluating concussions.
- 2. You can't see a concussion, and some athletes may not experience and/or report symptoms until hours or days after the injury. If you have any suspicion that your athlete has a concussion, you should keep him/her out of practice/games and seek medical care.
- 3. Sometimes players and parents wrongly believe that it shows strength and courage to play injured. Discourage others from pressuring injured athletes to play. Don't let

athletes persuade you that they're "just fine" after they have sustained any bump or blow to the head.

- 4. Any player with a confirmed concussion or head injury should be medically cleared by an appropriate health care Provider prior to resuming participation in any practice or competition.
- 5. For additional information about concussions, please go to <u>http://www.soccerindiana.org/UserFiles/file/Vince%20Education/Care%20and%20Pr</u> <u>evention/ParentsFactsheet.pdf</u>

"How to's" for Referees

As you start your season, please take a moment to go into your GotSoccer account and update your coach's account with your correct email address and phone numbers.

Updating your GotSoccer Account

A number of the steps below are important steps for the beginning of every season. The Assignors and the WCSSF try hard to keep referees updated with announcements, tournament opportunites, rule updates, FYI's, etc. The only way we can do this effectively is if we have the correct contact information. Currently, the announcements are sent out by email. So, PLEASE, get in the habit this season of checking your email once or twice a week minimum. Communication is a big key to a smooth season.

SIGN INTO YOUR ACCOUNT

- Go to GotSoccer Log-in Page: <u>https://home.gotsoccer.com/login.aspx</u>
- Scroll down until you see "Referees & Assignors." Click on the Login button.
- Enter the Username and Password under the referee login.

REGISTER FOR THE CURRENT SEASON

- Now click on "Upcoming Events"
- Click on "Search Events"
- Enter "WCSSF" in the "Event Name" box and hit enter.
- Click on "Register for Event"

REGISTER YOUR PRIMARY ASSIGNOR / DOUBLE CHECK YOUR ASSIGNORS:

- Click on "Referee Assignors"
- The assignors for the events you have chosen should be listed. Each assignor will have one of three colors: red, green or blue. The red means that you have not chosen to work for them; green means that you are available for that assignor to assign you games; blue means that this is your primary assignor.

- Make sure that one of the assignors listed has a blue color to the left of the name. If not, click on the "make primary" button to the right.
- Go through the list and approve or cancel the referee assignors that you want to be able to assign you games. (FYI: If you have not worked for a particular assignor before, it may be a good idea to contact that assignor by email and introduce yourself.")

UPDATE YOUR CONTACT INFORMATION:

- Click on "My Account" slightly below the Indiana Soccer logo.
- Fill in the correct or updated information and click save.
- Please make sure you have a valid email address. (Please check this email daily throughout the season for updates, changes or announcements.)

UPDATE YOUR BACKGROUND CHECK OR AGE VERIFICATION:

- Click on "My Account" slightly below the Indiana Soccer logo.
- Click on either "Background Checks" or "Age Verification"
- Follow the steps on the screen if needed. This needs to be completed every 24 months.

(NOTE: If you don't see the "Background Check" or "Age Verification" button, it is because you haven't registered for an event or chosen a primary assignor.)

Managing your Games or Schedule in GotSoccer

UPDATE YOUR AVAILABILITY

- Click on "Home"
- Click on "Availability"
- Click your age group preferences as well as the position preference.
- If there are dates that you cannot work, click on "Add Blackout" and add the date and times.
- Click on Save.

CHECK ON YOUR SCHEDULE:

- Click on "Home"
- Click on "Schedule"
- In the "Event" box, click on the drop-down menu and select "WCSSF Spring 2013." Your schedule should appear.
- Click either to confirm or reject each of the games listed. (You may want to get in the habit of checking your schedule at least once a week to see if there are any changes or new games. At the beginning of the season, checking daily would be a better idea.)

PRINT OFF A GAME CARD:

- Click on "Home"
- Click on "Schedule"

- If your schedule does not appear, in the "Event" box, click on the drop-down menu and select "WCSSF Spring 2013."
- Click on "Card" to the left of your assigned game.
- Your computer may ask you if you want to OPEN or SAVE the file. You can open the file and then print it off.

FILE A REFEREE GAME REPORT:

- Click on "Home"
- Click on "Schedule"
- If your schedule does not appear, in the "Event" box, click on the drop-down menu and select "WCSSF Spring 2013."
- Click on "Report" over in the left hand column next to the game. (If your game does not appear in the list from past weekend, enter the date of the game in the date box and hit "Apply Filters." Your game should appear, now.)
- Enter the scores, and hit "Save Scores".
- Enter the questions below and hit "Save Supplemental" near the bottom of the page.

Remember, that you need to hit both the "Save Scores" button as well as the "Save Supplemental" or both sections will not be saved.

Day of the Game

Before the Game Check List:

- 1. Please plan on arriving <u>at least</u> 30 minutes prior to the start of the game.
- 2. If you are not sure of the location of the field, please take time to look up the location on the club's website and print off a map, if needed.
- 3. Before leaving for your game, double check to make sure you have the following items:
 - ✤ Referee license.
 - Proper uniform (double check the colors of the teams beforehand to see what color uniform you should wear: yellow, blue, red, green, black)
 - ✤ Referee equipment.
 - ♦ Game Card.
 - ♦ A good attitude!

Pre-Game Check-in:

- 1. Check the fields to ensure the nets are safe for use. If there is an issue you need to immediately notify the home team coach of the issue.
 - Look for holes or depressions that could cause twisted or broken ankles.

- Nets should be securely fastened to the goal posts and netting pulled back so as not to interfere with the goalkeeper.
- **Goal posts must be securely anchored to the ground**. Sandbags on the frame toward the rear are acceptable.
- Corner flags are in place and are not dangerous to players (at least 5 ft. high)
- Entire field is properly lined.
- Please not any issues with the field on your game report.
- 2. **Conduct a Pre-Conference**: If you are the center referee, take a few moments to have a pre-game conference with your AR's. The pre-game conference must develop an understanding by all members of the team regarding the importance of making eye contact before any significant decision is made or announced and the specific signals by which the assistant referees and fourth official can provide relevant information. Among the issues for which the referee may need assistance is the possibility of
 - a second caution,
 - the occurrence of misconduct in addition to a foul,
 - the level of severity of the misconduct, or
 - the unnoticed involvement of other persons in the foul or misconduct.

3. Check-in each team:

- Introduce yourself to the coaches as you obtain the player passes and official roster from the teams.
- Each team should have an official roster, with the Indiana Soccer stamp, and laminated player passes. (The WCSSF gives a three-week grace period at the beginning of each season for this requirement.)
- As you check-in the teams, use your game card as well as the player passes and roster. Only players listed on the official roster may participate in the game. Make sure you check the roster with the player cards before you check in the teams.
- Make sure that the team name on the player pass matches the team name on the roster. Anyone not on the roster is NOT allowed to play.
- Please add any player on the roster that is not listed on the game card. It is a good idea to get in the habit of double checking the jersey numbers listed on the game card. If the jersey numbers are not included, you can add them during the check-in process. That way, if you need to issue a yellow or red card, you have the correct jersey number and name of the player.
- Also, check-in the coaches and/or team managers. <u>ONLY those people listed</u> <u>on the official roster may be on the players' side of the field.</u> Anyone not listed on the roster should be on the parents or spectators side of the field.
- When you are done checking in the teams, return the rosters and players cards to the coach/team manager. <u>This is why it is important that you print out a</u> <u>game card before coming to the game.</u>
- The league requirement is that you follow ALL of these guidelines. Failure to do so will result in a report being filed with the State Referee Committee.
- 4. Check-in the Players: As you are checking in the teams, please make ensure that...

- All players are wearing the same color shorts, the same color socks, and the same color jersey.
- ✤ All jerseys are tucked in with the exception of the goal keeper.
- No players are wearing jewelry such as earrings, watches, rings, bracelets, etc. Medical ID may be worn, but must be tapped to the chest or wrist with medical information showing. Earrings CAN NOT be tapped; they must be removed.
- All players are wearing shin guards.
- If the teams have similar color jerseys, the home team is required to change or wear pinnies.
- 5. **Check Equipment**: The home team is required to provide three game balls. Place one ball behind each goal to use when the ball is kicked far behind the goal. It will keep the game moving without a lot of delays.
- 6. <u>SAFETY FIRST remember if there is THUNDER OR LIGHTNING you are the one</u> responsible for stopping play and waiting until 30 minutes has passed before you resume play. Send players to a safe place. You are not responsible for them following your directives just that you give the directive. Make sure that you as well get to a safe place and stay there for the required amount of time. Remember you are the EXAMPLE.

NOTE: If a team does not have the required player passes and official roster, they forfeit the game and the score will be recorded as 4-0. Please include it in the game report. However, the teams may decide to play a "friendly" game.

After the Game:

- Before leaving the field, if possible, call the phone number at the top of the game card to file the scores of the game.
- Within 24 hours of the game, the center referee needs to file a referee report in GotSoccer. AR's as well as Center referees can fill out a referee game report. This is more important if there were any problems during the game.
- If you have an Iphone there is a box with a scan code to assist you in filing the report. If you use this, you are smarter/and more technologically advanced than we are, so please let us know how you did it so that we may include it in next year's information. ⁽¹⁾

Filling out a Referee's Report Reminders:

After every game, the center referee is required to complete a game report within 24 hours of the game. If a game report is not submitted, you will be sent a reminder by the WCSSF. If a game report is still not received, the DRA will be notified. If a referee has two missing referee reports for the season, that referee will NOT be allowed to referee in the end of the season tournament.

Although it is not required, the AR can complete a game report as well. The AR should complete a report if there were any problems with the coaches, team players or parents.

The WCSSF uses the game reports as (1) a way to ensure that the league's rules and guidelines are being followed since we cannot be at every game scheduled; and (2) that the coaches and players are exhibiting proper sportsmanship.

We hope that all the games will run smoothly this season. However, if something "BIG" happens at one of your games that needs immediate attention, please alert the WCSSF by sending an email right away to us at <u>wcssfsoccer@gmail.com</u> or if the situation warrants it, please contact your assignor immediately. He/She will then contact one of the WCSSF board members.

However, allow the WCSSF to give you a couple of reminders when filling out the game reports:

Reminder #1: In the game reports, please include specific information not generalizations. For instance, a referee may write, "the coaches were terrible." Unfortunately, the WCSSF can't do much with this information to follow-up on the situation. However, another referee may write, "the Coach from the home team kept arguing whenever I called a foul against his team. At one point during the game, the coach was yelling very loudly. I went over and asked the coach to settle down. The coach did not settle, so a few minutes later I told him to quiet down or he would be asked to leave. At that point the coach settled down. There were no further problems for the remainder of the game." This helps the WCSSF quite a bit. We can, then, use this report and contact the coach about his/her behavior.

Reminder #2: Please include any yellow cards and/or red cards that were issued. Include the number of the player as well as his/her name.

Reminder #3: Please include in the game report under "game incidents" if a team did not have the player passes or roster.

Who to Contact?

Throughout the season, you will have many questions or concerns, and may not know who to contact. So!

- If you have problems with a particular coach or team, please include details in your game report. If you feel that it is needed you may contact the assignor for that game and report it directly.
- If you cannot make it to a scheduled game and it is more than 48 hours before the match, please reject the game within GotSoccer as well as send an email to the assignor.
- If you cannot make it to a scheduled game and it is less than 48 hours before the match, please email the assignor as soon as possible. If you do not hear back from the assignor, you need to call the assignor directly.

Dealing with Problems*

(*This section is adapted directly from the "Information for New Referees" posted on the Indiana Soccer website at <u>http://www.soccerindiana.org/referees/instructor%20information.aspx</u>. There are a number of other resources available at that site as well.)

Dealing with Problem Coaches:

- Set the ground rules be proactive. Show them where the team and the coaches will be seated. Make sure they understand that they must stay in that area. Most fields have a "coaching box" where they coaches need to stay during a game.
- Don't let the coaches intimidate you. Give them respect and ask for respect in return.
- Be confident in your knowledge of the Laws of the Game and Rules of Competition.
- Remain calm. If someone is yelling at you, do not yell back at them. Speak respectfully and quietly, so the coach must quiet down to hear you.
- Do not take someone yelling at you personally. It happens to all referees, even the most experienced. However, once the coach steps over the boundaries of the game and begins to make his comments personal or abusive, you must deal with it. Slowly and calmly walk over to the coach. In a polite and respectful way, inform the coach that this type of conduct is unsporting and continuing with this type conduct will result in his or her removal from the game. If the behavior continues respectfully and professionally ask the coach to leave. If the coach refuses to leave, give the coach a warning that if he or she does not leave, you will end the game. If the coach does not leave in a reasonable amount of time (a few minutes), end the game. Be sure to file a very detailed report with the league so there is a good understanding of why the game was ended early.
- Always remember the "Ask, Tell, and then Dismiss" rule if you have to dismiss a coach. Here is a good. (video to watch: http://www.brainshark.com/ussoccer/vu?pi=zHTzFZPXiz31xvz0)

Dealing with Problem Players:

- Make your presence known from the moment you walk on the field that way
 players know you are in charge. Stand tall, look people in the eye and smile
 confidently. Have your pre-game questions down introduce yourself even if you
 have worked games with the same coaches before, ask for copies of the rosters, get
 the game ball from the home team and inspect it, check in players. (Do not tell
 players how you are going to call the game and what you are going to call and not
 call. This can cause you major problems later on.) Doing these game management
 things confidently will carry over into the game.
- Remember to blow the whistle with confidence, even if you are not feeling so confident, and use decisive signals with straight arms
- If you have a difficult player dissenting or doing something else to disrupt the game, at a stoppage of play, issue a caution to them and let the player know that kind of behavior is unacceptable. If the player still insists on being difficult, use a well delivered warning to let them know that you have reached the limit of what you are going to take. It is often helpful to let the coach know this particular player is wearing

out their welcome and the team may soon be playing short. Give the coach an opportunity to take care of the problem for you (perhaps by substituting out this player). If the bad behavior continues, issue a second caution and then a sendoff (red card). Remember that the proper procedure for this is to display the second yellow card and then the red.

- Remain calm when talking to players, but be firm in your voice and your decisions. Do not yell at players and never use foul or abusive language no matter what they are saying to you. Speak softly so the players must quiet down to hear you.
- Listen to what players are saying. Allow them to vent for a few seconds without calling it dissent, so long as it does not become abusive or personal (however, if you are the referee, never allow a player to vent at one of your AR's). You might find out about fouls you are missing, or there may be something else going on that can be easily corrected. This tactic also lets the players know you are willing to listen ... up to a certain point. This type of exchange should not go on often in a game and should be very brief (for example, in the "heat of the moment"). If it goes on longer, you must deal with it. The more experience you have as a referee, the easier it is to know how, when, and where to set boundaries.

Dealing with Problem Parents:

- Remain calm.
- Do not get into discussions or arguments with the sidelines.
- Enlist the support of the coach. Ask him/her to speak with the offending spectators and let him know that, if the behavior continues, the game will not continue. This will usually be enough to quiet most parents (other parents may understand the consequences and help with the problem spectator).
- If you have asked the coach to deal with problem parents and the situation continues, ask the coach to have the spectator leave the area or you will dismiss them. If the spectator refuses, tell the coach that, if the spectator does not leave, the game will end. Give the coach a reasonable amount of time (a few minutes) to deal with the situation.
- All parents signed a code of conduct and you can dismiss parents as a last option; however, you should work through the coach or a tournament or league official first before dismissing a parent/spectator.
- If the parent does not leave, you should feel free to end the game. Include any misbehavior on the part of the spectators/parents in your game report to the WCSSF so that this type of behavior can be disciplined and stopped. Remember, you must include any problems in your game report, or the WCSSF cannot follow-up on it.

Referee Bag

A referee bag should contain the following:

- A watch with stopwatch functions two watches are preferred, one for starting and stopping and one for keeping a running time in case you forget to start or restart the first one
- Pens/Pencils

- Notebook
- Red and yellow cards
- Tossing coins
- Whistles always have an extra in your bag
- Flags for the Assistant Referees or Club Linesmen (if you are working alone)
- Cold weather gear when the time of year makes it necessary
- Street shoes and dry socks
- A large plastic trash bag (to put your ref bag inside in case of rain)
- Sunscreen
- Snacks (energy bars are great!) if you are going to be doing more than one game
- Rubber bands or baggies to hold and separate player/coach cards for each team
- Water referees are also athletes, and proper hydration is important for performance

Additional Suggestions:

- Simple first aid supplies (This is more helpful when you are the referee for young games such as U6, U8, and 10U.)
- The WCSSF Referee Packet
- Referee Handbook
- Eye glass straps